## A. <u>New Hampshire Parental Bill of Rights</u>

- I. All parental rights are reserved to the parents of a minor child in this state without obstruction or interference from any school. These rights include, but are not limited to, the right:
  - 1. To direct the upbringing and the moral or religious training.
  - 2. To direct the education, including the right to choose to enroll the minor child in an assigned resident public school, a public charter school, a non-public school, including a religious school, a home education program, or any other state-based education program, as authorized by law, as an alternative to public education, as set forth in RSA 193:1 and RSA 194-F:1, et seq.
  - 3. To request that a minor child be enrolled in a public school other than the public school assigned to them by their residence to avoid a manifest educational hardship, as set forth in RSA 193:3.
  - 4. To enroll his or her minor child in gifted or special education programs if the child qualifies for such programs.
  - 5. To inquire of the school or school personnel and promptly receive accurate, truthful, and complete disclosure regarding any and all matters related to their minor child, unless an immediate answer cannot be provided when the initial request is made, in which case, the answer shall be provided no later than 10 business days after the request.
  - 6. To be informed of the school's policy regarding discipline policies and procedures, as set forth in RSA 193:13.
  - 7. To obtain access for a minor child to public curricular courses and co-curricular programs offered by the local school district where the student resides while choosing to enroll their child in a non-public, public chartered, home education, or any other state-based education program, as set forth in RSA 193:1-c and RSA 194-F:2. I
  - 8. To inspect any instructional material used as part of the educational curriculum within a reasonable period following a request, as set forth in 20 U.S.C. section 1232(h)(1)(C).
  - 9. To opt out of health or sex education and any other objectionable material, as set forth in RSA 186:11, IX-b and IX-c. The procedures to opt-out of objectionable course materials

are in Policy IGE. Parents who wish to opt their children from a particular unit of health or sex education or instruction on acquired immune deficiency syndrome (AIDS), education or any instruction regarding sexuality shall also follow the procedures in Policy IGE. VLACS shall publish a list of course topics in the learning catalog to inform parents and students about the inclusion of topics related to sex education, AIDS, or sexuality. For purposes of this Policy, "materials" are all materials used in class including workbooks, worksheets, handouts, software, applications, and digital media.

- 10. To be advised of and have the right to opt the minor child out of any nonacademic survey or questionnaire.
- 11. To opt out of any district-level data collection relating to his or her minor child not required by federal or state law.
- 12. To exempt their public-school minor child from participating in required statewide assessments in English, language arts, mathematics, and/or science, as set forth in RSA 193-C:6.
- 13. To receive information regarding the level of achievement and academic growth of their minor child in the state academic assessments in English, language arts, mathematics, and/or science, as set forth in the Every Student Succeeds Act, 20 U.S.C. section 1112 (e)(1)(B)(i).
- 14. To receive a school report card and be informed of his or her minor child's attendance requirements and compliance with such requirements.
- 15. To access and review all education records relating to their minor child within 10 business days after the day the school receives a request for access, as set forth in RSA 189:66, IV and 34 C.F.R. 99.5.
- 16. To consent in writing before the state or any of its political subdivisions, including, without limitation, any school pursuant also to the provisions of RSA 189:68, III-V, makes a video or voice recording, unless such recording is made during or as part of a court proceeding or part of a forensic interview in a criminal or other investigation by the bureau of child protective services or it is to be used solely for the purpose of a safety demonstration, including the maintenance of order and discipline in the common areas of a school or on student transportation vehicles.
- 17. To be notified whenever seclusion or restraint has been used on their minor child as set forth in RSA 126-U:7.
- 18. To access and review all medical records of their minor child maintained by a school or school personnel, unless otherwise prohibited by law.
- 19. To exempt their minor child from immunizations if, in the

opinion of a physician, the immunization is detrimental to the child's health or because of religious beliefs, as set forth in RSA 141-C:20-a and RSA 141-C:20-c.

II. Federal law provides for additional parent and family involvement for schools that are receiving Title I, Part A; Title I, Part C (migrant); Title III, Part A (EL) funds, including:

- 1. The right to receive information, including student reports, in an understandable and uniform format and to the extent practicable, in a language that parents can understand, as set forth in 20 U.S.C. sections 1112(e)(4); 1114(b)(4); 1116(e)(5); and 1116(f).
- 2. Upon request of the parent, the right to receive information regarding state qualifications of the student's classroom teachers and paraprofessionals providing services to their minor child, as set forth in 20 U.S.C. section 1112(e)(1)(A)(i-ii).
- 3. The right to receive an annual local educational agency report card that includes information on such agency as a whole and each school served by the agency, as set forth in 20 U.S.C. section 1111(h)(2)(A-B)(i-iii).

Note: As of the date of adoption of this policy, VLACS does not receive Title I, Part A; Title I, Part C (migrant); Title III, Part A (EL) funds.

## B. Plan To Inform Parents

- 1. VLACS's website has resources for parents and families to learn about VLACS, its programs, courses of study, clubs and activities. Those resources include virtual open houses and webinars.
- 2. Once a student is enrolled, VLACS requires meetings with parents or guardians on a schedule determined by a student's grade. Parents can also schedule additional meetings and contact school counselors.
- 3. The meetings and resources improve parent and instructor cooperation in areas such as homework, attendance, and discipline. They also provide information for parents to learn about their child's course of study and supplemental education materials.

## C. <u>Dissemination</u>

Pursuant to RSA 189-B:5, II, the Board directs that the Chief Executive Officer cause a complete copy of Section A (the Parental Bill of Rights) of this policy to be published:

- 1. Each year in the VLACS annual accountability report;
- 2. Permanently on the District's website;
- 3. In the VLACS parent and student policy acknowledgement; and
- 4. In the VLACS employee policy course/acknowledgement.

## Law References:

RSA 126-U, Limiting the Use of Child Restraint

Practices RSA 141-C:20-a, Immunization

RSA 141-C:20-c, Exemptions

RSA 186:11, IX-b, Health and Sex Education

RSA 186:11, IX-c, Objectionable Course

Material

RSA 186:11, IX-d, Duties of State Board of

Education RSA 186:11, IX-e, Notice to

Parents/Guardian Required RSA 189:66, Data

Inventory and Policies Publication RSA 189:67,

Limits on Disclosure of Information

RSA 189:68, Student Privacy

RSA 193:1,m Duty of Parent; Compulsory Attendanceby

Pupil RSA 193:13, Suspension and Expulsion of Pupils

RSA 193:3, Change of School or Assignment, Manifest Educational Hardship

or Best Interest, Excusing Attendance

34 CFR. Part 99, Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act

20 U.S.C. § 1232h, Protection of Pupil Rights Amendment (PPRA)

Date Adopted: September 25. 2025

**Revision Dates:**